

**CULTURAL RESOURCE MANAGEMENT  
IN WISCONSIN: VOLUME 3  
A MANUAL FOR HISTORIC PROPERTIES**

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**HISTORIC PRESERVATION DIVISION  
STATE HISTORICAL SOCIETY OF WISCONSIN**

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## CREDITS

Several individuals edited and augmented the research presented in these study units, notably staff and limited term employees of the Historic Preservation Division. The primary authors of each study unit contained in Volume 3 of the cultural resource management plan are listed below.

### EDUCATION

Introduction	Randal Wallar
Primary Education	Stephen Kretzmann
Secondary Education	Stephen Kretzmann
Normal Schools and State Teachers Colleges	Michelle Couturier and Wendi Maloney
Libraries	Michelle Couturier

### SOCIAL AND POLITICAL MOVEMENTS

Introduction	Randal Wallar
Temperance Movement	Rick Halpern
Woman's Suffrage	Rick Halpern
Women's Organizations	Michelle Couturier
Fraternal Organizations	Rick Halpern
Health Services	Michelle Couturier and Rick Halpern
Services for the Poor and Disadvantaged	Michelle Couturier and Rick Halpern
Early Labor Organizations	Michelle Couturier, David Lewis, and Randal Wallar
Twentieth Century Labor Organization and Legislation	Michelle Couturier and Randal Wallar

### RELIGION

Introduction	Randal Wallar
Baptists	Ann Legreid
Catholics	Ann Legreid and Randal Wallar
Church of Christ, Scientist	Ann Legreid and Committees on Publication, The First Church of Christ, Scientist, Boston
Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints	Ann Legreid and Randal Wallar
Congregational	Ann Legreid
Disciples of Christ	Ann Legreid
Eastern Orthodox	Ann Legreid and Randal Wallar
Episcopal Church	Ann Legreid
Evangelical Church and Church of the United Brethren in Christ	Ann Legreid
Holiness-Pentecostal Sects	Ann Legreid
Adventist	Ann Legreid and Randal Wallar
Lutheran	Ann Legreid
Methodist	Ann Legreid
Moravian Church	Ann Legreid
Presbyterian Church	Ann Legreid
Reformed Churches	Ann Legreid
Unitarian-Universalist	Ann Legreid
Jewish	Wendi Maloney



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## PREFACE TO VOLUME 3

Volume 3 of Cultural Resource Management in Wisconsin continues the descriptions of study units that were begun in volumes 1 and 2. It contains the study units concerning education, social and political movements, and religion.

Volume 3 does not contain the introductory information presented in the first volume. For an explanation of Wisconsin's planning process and for instructions on how to use this manual, please consult the "Introduction" section of volume 1.

## WISCONSIN COUNTY CODES

Many of the maps included in this report indicate counties by the two letter codes listed below. These codes were developed by the Wisconsin Archeological Society in 1942 for the coding of archeological sites. They have been used by the Historic Preservation Division in its survey program since the early 1970s.

AD	Adams	MR	Marathon
AS	Ashland	MT	Marinette
BN	Barron	MQ	Marquette
BA	Bayfield	ME	Menominee
BR	Brown	MI	Milwaukee
BF	Buffalo	MO	Monroe
BT	Burnett	OC	Oconto
CT	Calumet	ON	Oneida
CH	Chippewa	OU	Outagamie
CL	Clark	OZ	Ozaukee
CO	Columbia	PE	Pepin
CR	Crawford	PI	Pierce
DA	Dane	PK	Polk
DO	Dodge	PT	Portage
DR	Door	PR	Price
DG	Douglas	RA	Racine
DN	Dunn	RI	Richland
EC	Eau Claire	RO	Rock
FL	Florence	RU	Rusk
FD	Fond du Lac	SK	Sauk
FR	Forest	SY	Sawyer
GT	Grant	SW	Shawano
GL	Green Lake	SB	Sheboygan
GR	Green	SC	St. Croix
IA	Iowa	TA	Taylor
IR	Iron	TR	Trempealeau
JA	Jackson	VE	Vernon
JE	Jefferson	VI	Vilas
JU	Juneau	WL	Walworth
KN	Kenosha	WB	Washburn
KE	Kewaunee	WT	Washington
LC	La Crosse	WK	Waukesha
LT	Lafayette	WP	Waupaca
LG	Langlade	WS	Waushara
LI	Lincoln	WN	Winnebago
MN	Manitowoc	WO	Wood



## WISCONSIN STUDY UNITS

### Historic Indian Theme

Chippewa/Ojibwa  
Dakota  
Fox  
Huron-Tionnontate  
Kickapoo  
Mascouten  
Menominee  
Miami  
Oneida  
Ottawa  
Potawatomi  
Sauk  
Stockbridge/Munsee/Brothertown "New York Indians"  
Winnebago

### Fur Trade Theme

French Fur Control  
British Fur Control  
American Fur Control

### Government Theme

Military Frontier  
Civil War Installations  
State Militia  
Federal Military Installations  
Territorial Government  
\* Federal Government  
State Government  
County Government  
Local Government

\* Not completed for 1986 publication

## Settlement Theme

German  
Central European (French, Swiss, Austrian)  
Low Countries (Dutch, Belgian, Luxembourger)  
Norwegian  
Other Scandinavian (Finns, Danes, Swedes, Icelandic)  
Polish  
Eastern European (Hungarian, Czech, Slovak, Serbian, Croatian,  
Slovenian, Lithuanian, Latvian, Estonian, Russian,  
East Prussian-Russians)  
Southern European (Italian, Greek)  
British Isles (Irish, English, Welsh, Scotch)  
Yankee and Southern  
Black

## Agriculture Theme

Wheat Cultivation  
Early Specialty Crop Cultivation  
Farming the Cutover  
Feed Crop and Grain Cultivation  
Fruit and Vegetable Cultivation  
Specialty Agricultural Production  
Livestock and Poultry Production  
Early Dairy Production  
Industrialized Dairy Production  
Dairy Expansion

## Industry Theme

Quarrying and Masonry Products  
Lead and Zinc Mining  
Iron and Copper Mining  
Logging and Lumber Milling  
Pulp and Paper Production  
Wood Products  
Milling  
Brewing  
Meat Products  
Fruit and Vegetable Processing  
\* Patent Medicine and Drug Industry  
\* Textile Industry

- Tanning and Leather Processing
- \* Miscellaneous Light Industries
  - Carriage and Wagon Works
  - Agricultural Machinery and Implement Manufacturing
  - Stoneware and Earthenware Products
- \* Primary Metal Processing
- \* Metal Products Industry
  - Shipbuilding
- \* Plumbing Industries
  - Ice Harvesting Industry
  - Fishing Industry
- \* Miscellaneous Small Industries (Shell Button Manufacturing, Blacksmithing, Cigar Manufacturing)

### Transportation Theme

- Inland Waterways
  - Mississippi River Navigation
  - Great Lakes Navigation
- Early Rail Lines
- Later Rail Lines
- Early Road Networks
- Later Road Networks
- Early Mass Transportation
- Later Mass Transportation
- Air Transportation
- Iron and Steel Truss Highway Bridges
- \* Concrete Bridges
- \* Other Bridges (Wood, Masonry Arch, Suspension, Moveable, Steel Plate Girder, Combination Truss)

### Architecture Theme

- Architectural Styles
- Vernacular Forms
- Construction Materials and Methods
- Agricultural Outbuildings
- \* Architects

## Education Theme

- Primary Education
- Secondary Education
- \* Vocational and Extension Education
- Normal Schools and State Teachers Colleges
- \* Private Colleges
- \* University of Wisconsin System
- Libraries
- \* Museums

## Social and Political Movements Theme

- Women's Organizations
- Fraternal Organizations
- \* Service and Social Groups
- \* Business, Trade, and Professional Associations
- \* Youth Organizations
- Temperance Movement
- Woman Suffrage
- \* Agricultural Movements
- \* Intellectual Societies
- Health Services
- Services for the Poor and Disadvantaged
- Early Labor Movements
- Twentieth Century Labor Organization and Legislation
- \* Nineteenth Century Political Movements
- \* Twentieth Century Political Movements

## Religion Theme

- Baptists
- Catholics
- Church of Christ, Scientist
- Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day Saints
- Congregational
- Disciples of Christ
- Eastern Orthodox
- Episcopal Church
- Evangelical Church and Church of the United Brethren in Christ
- Holiness-Pentecostal Sects
- Adventist
- Lutheran
- Methodist

- Moravian Church
- Presbyterian Church
- Reformed Churches
- Unitarian-Universalist
- Jewish
- \* Nineteenth Century Religious Movements (Free Thinkers, Spiritualists,  
Utopian Communities)

### **Art and Literature Theme**

- \* Painting and Sculpture
- \* Folk Art
- \* Photography
- \* Literature

### **Commerce Theme**

- \* Goods and Services (Retail Businesses, Hotels, Banks, etc.)
- \* Wholesale Trade
- \* Information Services (Publishing, Radio, Television)
- \* Utilities (Telephone, Gas, Electricity, Water)
- \* Cooperative Movement

### **Planning and Landscape Architecture Theme**

- \* Patterns of Community Development
- \* Planned Communities
- \* Urban Parks and Planning
- \* Cemeteries
- \* Gardens and Landscaping
- \* Conservation

### **Recreation and Entertainment Theme**

- \* Resorts
- \* Tourism Industry
- \* Athletics
- \* Zoos and Botanical Gardens
- \* State and Local Recreation Areas
- \* Camps
- \* Performing Arts and Motion Pictures
- \* Fairs, Carnivals, and Circuses

